# Animal Health through Nutrition ?



Sintofarm has developed a premix, using a combination of ingredients unique not only in Europe, most probably worldwide!



## Premix

# to be used in Feed for Poultry, Swine, Calves



A well balanced mixture of Chestnut Tannin (Castanea sativa) and organic acids, to make use of the nutritional benefits of both of them.

(Synergistic effect)



Chestnut Tannin or Acids are in use for several years, mainly in feed for piglets / swine / ruminant/ rabbits, etc., more recently in poultry.



### Chestnut Tannin and Acids (acidifiers) are feed additives which can (do already) replace antibiotic growth promoter.

<u>More specific</u>: Because serological and clinical observations are obvious, Chestnut Tannin used alone or in combination with mainly organic acids play a more and more important role in the **prevention of Enterits** (e.g. known as Wet Litter in Poultry), **reduction of Salmonella and Campylobacter shedding, E. coli** etc.)

In spite of that, it is still difficult to find publications reporting about the economical effect of Chestnut Tannin, but it is almost impossible to find results about using it in combination with acids!



### There are differences between Poultry and Swine regarding **dosages** used in feed, **duration of application** etc.

Structure of intestine tract between animals is different.

For example:

Length of the digestive section compared to length of diff. bodies:

Broiler Chicken only 6 times, Pigs 15 times, Sheep 28 times.

pH values: e.g. Broiler Chicken: Crop, Proventriculus 4.4, Gizzard 2.6, Small Intestine, Caeca, Colon: 5.7-6.5.

Time feed is passing through the intestine tract is different.



#### **Mode of Action**

+ Acids
Reduction of pH value does influence protein break down (indigested protein transported to the duodenum leads to rottenness and faulty fermentation which is a culture medium for harmful bacteria).
Non-dissociated organic acids can penetrate the cell wall of certain types of bacteria disrupting the normal pysiology, disociating in the cell releasing Hydrogen (H+) and Anion (A*).
+ pH value in cell does decrease but cell will try to bring
the pH inside the bacteria to it`s normal level. <b>Energy is</b> <b>needed</b> which eventually can <b>stop the growth of bacteria</b> <b>ore even can kill it.</b>
+ Accumulation of Anions (A*) becoms toxic to the bacteria leading to osmotic problems for the bacteria.

**ADDITIVE EFFECT** 



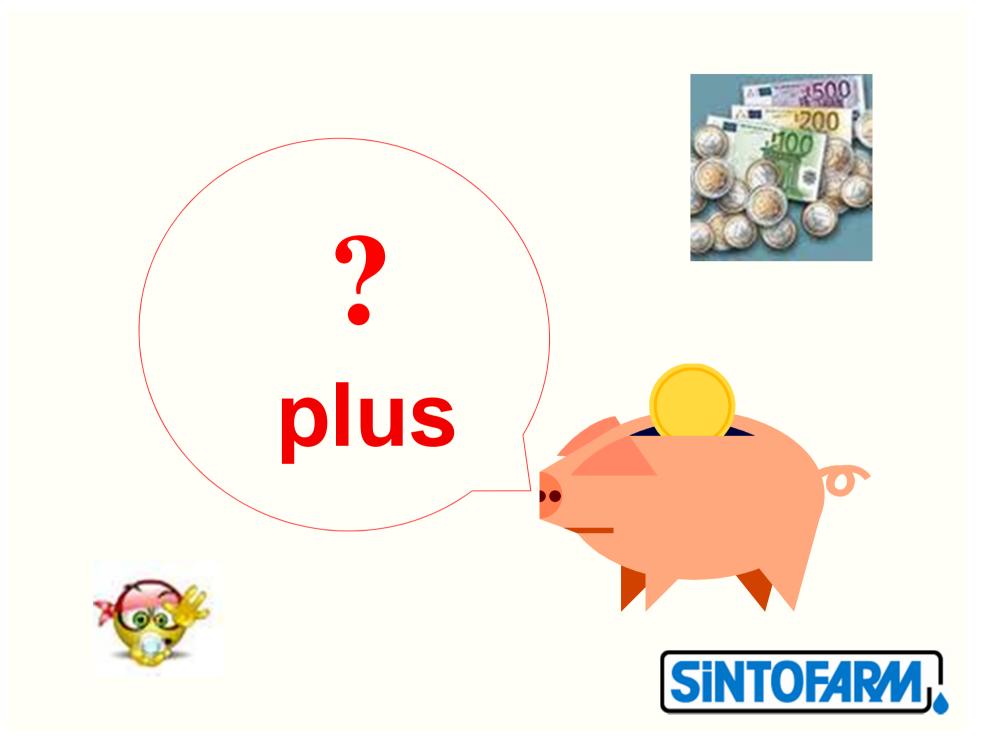
Composition of Sintacidomix?

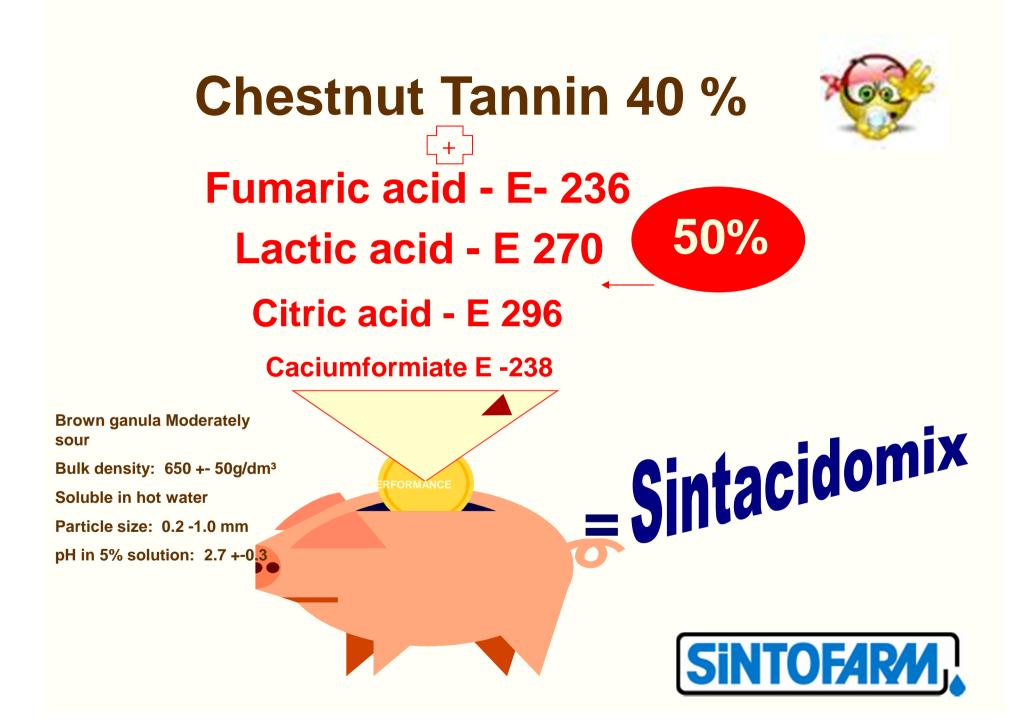
It contains

# **Chestnut Tannin**



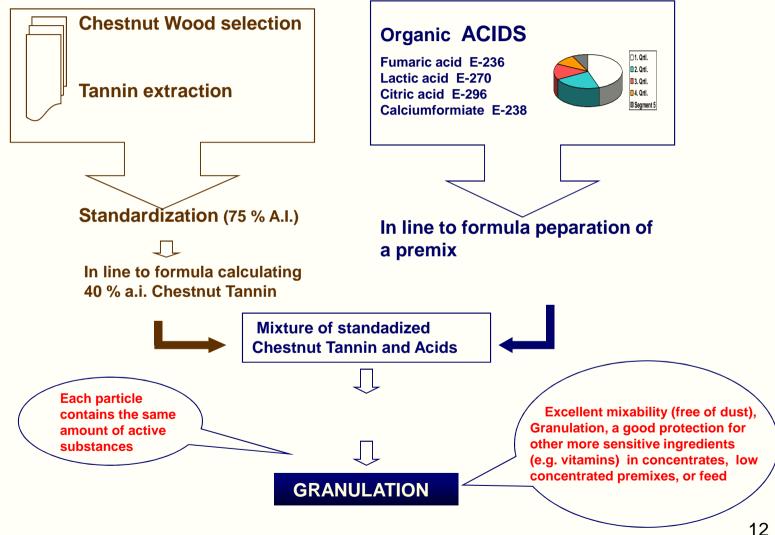




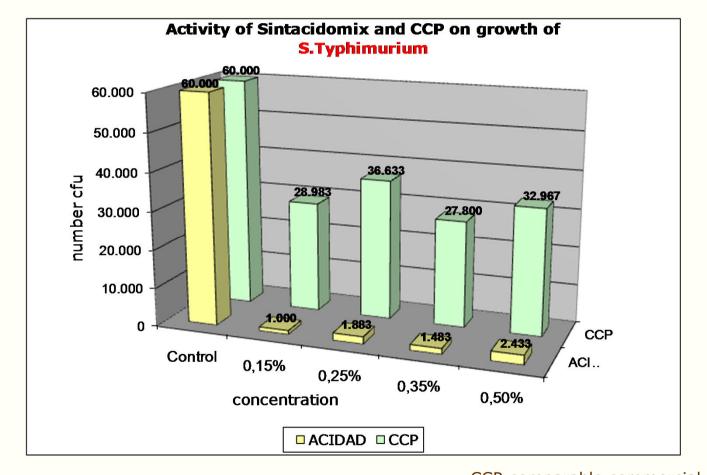


#### **Production of Sintacidomix**





#### Sintacidomix: Microbial Activity

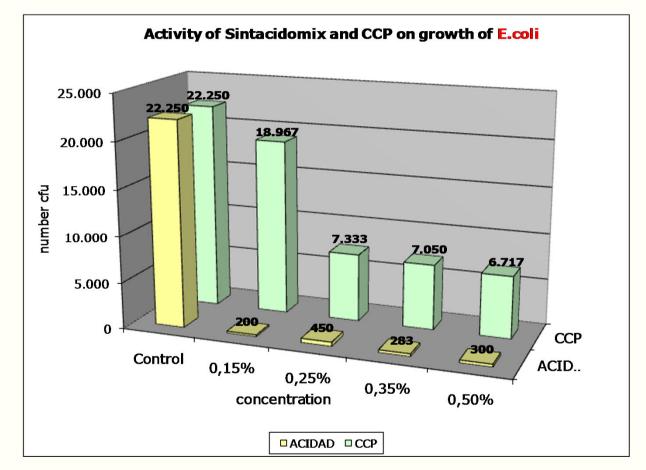


+ Veterinary Faculty, University of Ljubljana,
 PhD. Vojka Bole Hribovšek, MSc. Jasna Mićunović,

CCP-comparable commercial product



#### Sintacidomix: Microbial Activity

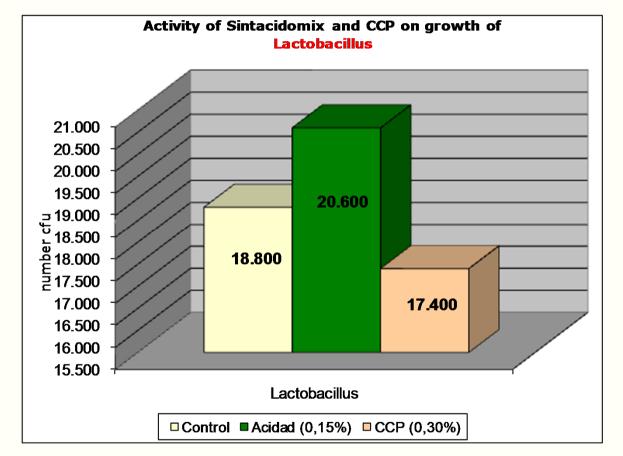


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#### CCP-comparable commercial product



#### Sintacidomix: Microbial Activity



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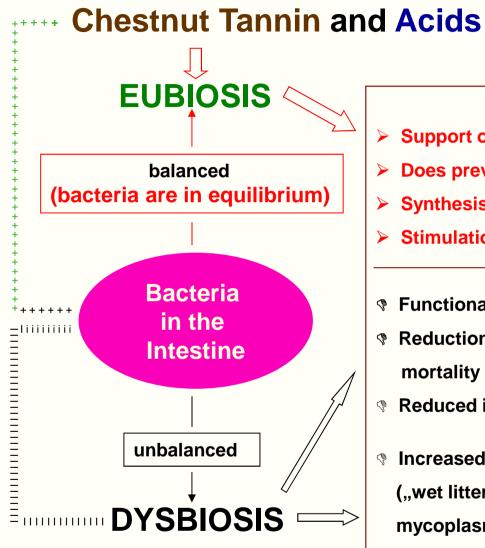
CCP-comparable commercial product





# does support EUBIOSIS \



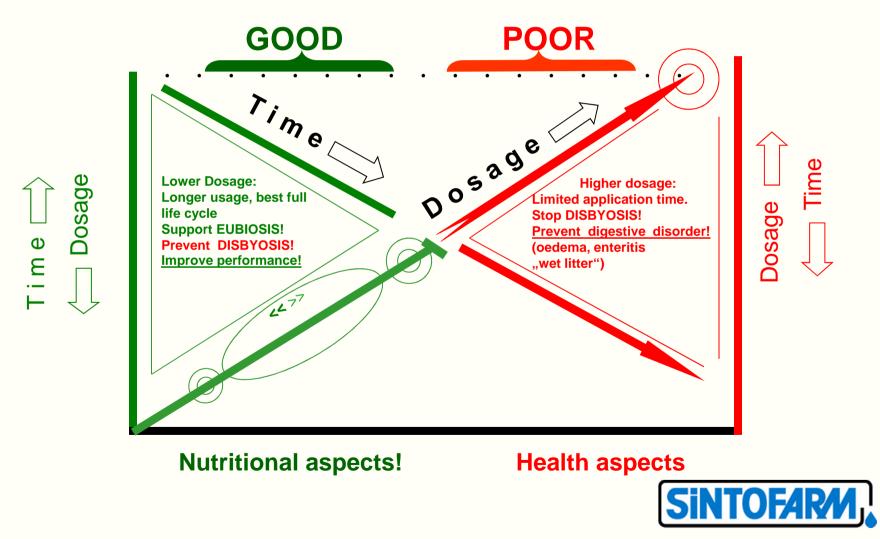


- Support of Digestion
- > Does prevent settlement of bacteria causing diseases
- Synthesis of vitamins
- Stimulation of the immunity system
- Functional disorder
- Reduction of performance in terms of growth, FCR, mortality etc.
- **Reduced immunity**
- Increased susceptibility for catching diseases ("wet litter" > increased ammonia >CRD
  - mycoplasmosis, breast blisters downgraded birds etc)
- Ilnesses caused by bacterial infections and / or toxins P



**Chestnut Tannin Extract & Acidifiers** 

Key QUESTION is? What are the Health - hygienic (stress) condition?



#### Dosage Recommendation

Broiler Chicken	Starter	Grower	Finisher
Complete Feed	1,0 <b>- 2,0 kg /ton</b>	0,5 - <b>1,5 kg /ton</b>	0,5 - 1,0 kg /ton
	(2.0 kg)	(1.0 kg)	(1.0 kg)

Pigles / Pigs	Pre-Starter Starter	Grower	Fattening
Complete Feed	2.5 - 3.5 kg/ton	1.5 - <b>2.5 kg/ton</b>	1.0 - 1.5 kg/ton
	(3.0 kg)	( <b>2.0 kg)</b>	(1.0 kg)



### Trial Results with Sintacidomix

## **BROILER CHICKEN**



# Effect of Sintacidomix on some performance data in growing Broiler Chicken

F. Husveth et al. - University of Pannonia Department of Animal Science and Animal Husbandry Keszthely Hungary, (2008)



#### Effect of Sintacidomix

#### on some performance data in growing Broiler Chicken

Producer of Sintacidomix: Company Sintofarm

**Objective**: Test the efficacy of the combination SCT combined with acidifiers using the integrity of a Research Institute but to find a way to grow up broiler chicken trying to simulate field condition.

In order to simulate a kind of stress situation a mixture of litter with faeces was collected from a commercial broiler farm with permanent "wet litter" problems (according to farm vet. mainly clostridia perfringens, but mixed infection). The sample was liquefied, filtered and then sprayed on chopped wheat straw in the pens of the Sintacidomix group (3 litre per pen).

**Animals**: 160 one day old chicken (Cobb 500, sex 1:1), from a local hatchery randomized allocated in 8 floor pens (20 birds per pen), Chicken were vaccinated against NDV (Pesti vitapest) and IBD (Cevac Bron).4 pens x 20 chicken per trial group.

**Feed:** Starter Feed: Day 0-14 (c.p. 21%, AMEn, MJ/kg 12.50), Grower Feed: Day 15-35 (c.p.19%, AMEn, MJ/kg 12.90) Finisher Feed: Day 36-42 (c.p.18%, AMEn MJ/kg 13.29). As anticoccidial Clinacox was used (up to day 35). The diets were calculated according to nutrient requirements recommended by "Cobb 500 Broiler Management Manual (2007)". Results of analysed feed of the 2 groups met all criteria.

Trial Groups: + Negative Control (NOT STRESSED!)

+ 1000 G / ton of Feed Sintacidomix (STRESSED!)

Parameter and observations: Body weight, Feed consumption, FCR, Overall health status, mortality, Culling, Moisture content in litter, Cleaningness of plumage (mainly breast and cloaca),

Statistical evaluation



#### Effect of Sintacidomix on some performance data in growing Broiler Chicken

TRIAL PERIOD	DAY/S	Negative Control NOT STRESSED	1000g / ton Sintacidomix <b>STRESSED</b>
NUMBER OF BROILER CHICKEN Mortality, removed TOTAL MORTALITY, REMOVED	1 14 34 42 <b>1- 42</b>	80 78 (2 died) 74 (2 died, 2 low quality) 74 (0) 6 (7.5%)	80 79 (1 died) 77 (2 died) 76 (1 taken out) 4 <b>(5.0 %)</b>
AV ERAGE BODY WEIGHT (GRAM)	1 14 34 <b>42</b>	47.1 382.7 2050.5 2741.9	47.5 400.5 (+17.8 g) 2060.2 (+ 9.7 g) 2776.1 <b>(+ 34.2 g</b> )
AVERAG FEED CONSUMPTION (GRAM)	1-14 15-34 35- 42 <b>1- 42</b>	545.3 3136.3 1326.8 5008.4	544.8 (- 0.5 g) 3072.5 (-63.8 g) 1338.3 (+11.5 g) 4955.6 <b>(- 52.8 g)</b>
FEED CONVERSION FCR	1-14 15-34 35- 42 <b>1- 42</b>	1.63 1.91 1.96 1.89	1.54 (94.5%) 1.88 (98.4%) 1.96 (100.0%) 1.84 <b>(97.4%)</b>
MOISTURE LITTER CONTENT (%)	42	51.7	51.7
EEF-European Efficiency Factor representing the Economical Benefits (Gram gained / Day x Survival rate / Conversion x10)		319	343 (107.5 %)



## SINTACIDOMIX Efficacy Test in Broilers

Perutnina Ptuj d.d. and Agricultural Faculty, Maribor



Efficacy Test in Broilers Perutnina Ptuj d.d. and Agricultural Faculty, Maribor

Trial Design

	DAYS FEED	0 – 10 Starter BRO-S	11 – 35 Grower BRO-G	36 – 42 Finisher BRO-F2
(A)	Negative Control	zero	zero	zero
<b>(B)</b>	Positive Control (Technological Additive-Preservative)	3.0 kg / ton feed	3.0 kg / ton feed	3.0 kg / ton feed
C)	Sintacidomix	2,0 kg / ton feed	1,0 kg / ton feed	0,5 kg / ton feed

Number of chicken per Group: 300

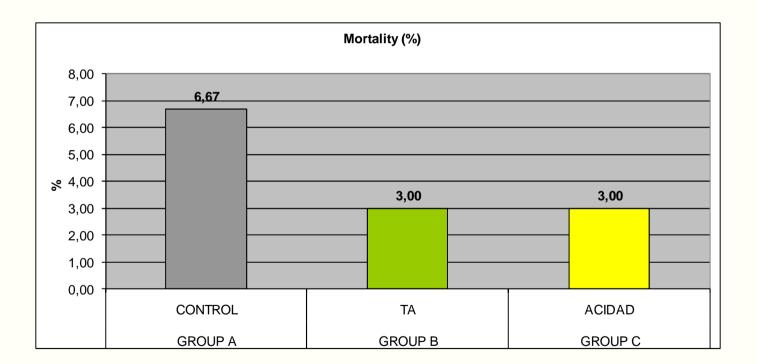




#### SINTACIDOMIX

Efficacy Test in Broiler - Perutnina Ptuj d.d. and Agriicultural Faculty, Maribor

#### Mortality

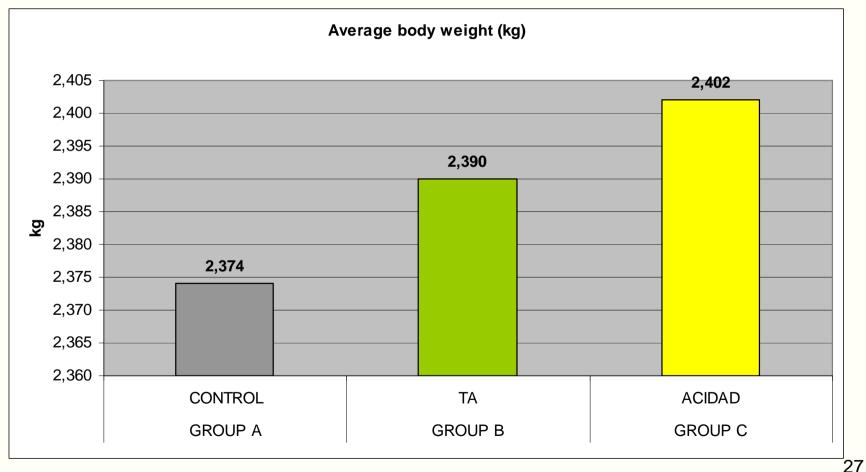


TA – technological additive - preservative



Efficacy Test in Broiler - Perutnina Ptuj d.d. and Agricultural Faculty, Maribor

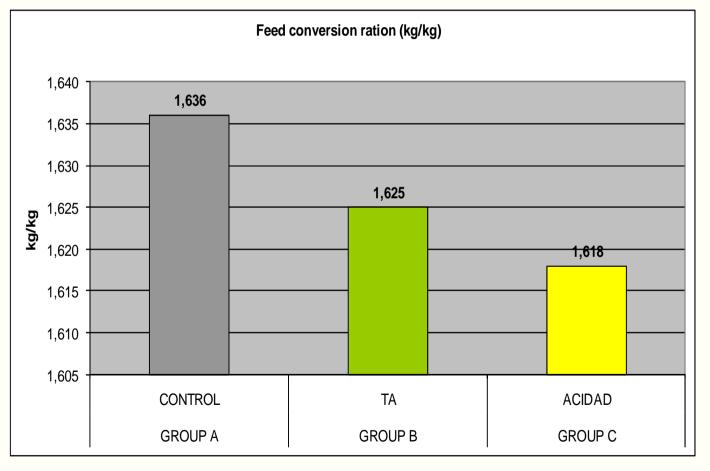
#### Average body weight (kg)





Efficacy Test in Broiler - Perutnina Ptuj d.d.and Agricultural Faculty Maribor

#### Feed conversion ration (kg/kg)



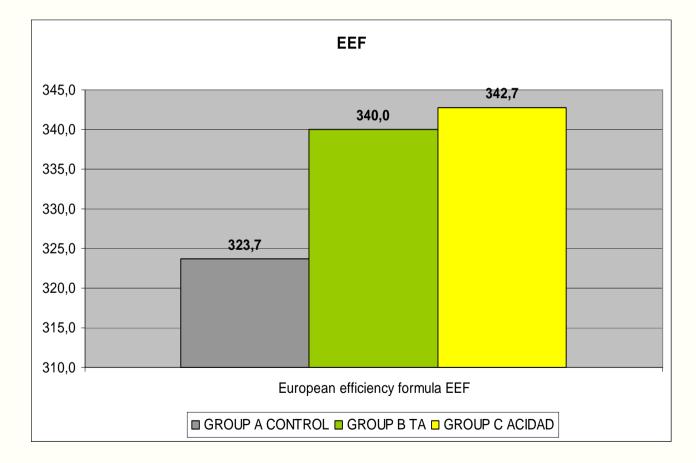
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TA – technological additive - preservative



Efficacy Test in Broiler - Perutnina Ptuj d.d. and Agricultural Faculty, Maribor

#### European Efficiency Factor EEF



## SINTACIDOMIX

### in Broiler ChickenField Trial

Initiated by: Feed Mill DOVAINONIU PAUKSTYNAS, LT 56332 Dovainonys Kaisiadorys District, Lithuania Responsible: Darius Svaldenis - Feed Production Manager, supported by UAB ALGOL Chemicals, Lithuania



#### Sintacidomix in Broiler Chicken - Field Trial

Animal Species: Broiler Chicken Trial Design: House to House Comparison

Trial duration: 42 Days

Treatments: <u>House 1</u>: Acidifier (combination of ORGANIC AND INORGANIC ACID) 2.500 g per ton of feed \*

#### House 2 :SINTACIDOMIX GRANULATED

#### 1000 g per ton of feed

Parameter: Number of birds at trial start, mortality, number of birds at trial end, final weight, feed consumption, feed conversion

\*) Commercial Acidifier was used by the feed mill.





#### Sintacidomix in Broiler Chicken

PRODUCT Dosage per ton of feed	l	Positive Control (Acidifier) 2.500 g	Sintacidomix 1.000 g
Number of Chicken	Trial Start	26.500	19.758
Trial En	d (42 Days)	25.185	18.951
MORTALITY	absolut	1.315	807
	relativ	4,96 %	4,08 %
Final Weight	kg	60.695,85	45.861,42
Average Body Weight / Chicken	absolut	2,41 kg	2,42 kg
	relativ	(100 %)	(100,4 %)
Increased meat production based of chicken in the positive group (2)		+ 252 kg	
Feed Consumption		112,92 tons	82,63 tons
Feed Conversion Ratio (FCR)	absolut		
	relativ	1,86	1,80
		(100 %)	( 96,8 %)
Investment for SINTACIDOMIX per ton of feed compared to investment for the acdifier used Group (calculated by Farm Management)		(100 %)	(91 %)

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# Trial Results with SINTACIDOMIX

### **PIGLETS SWINE FATTENING**



## Effect of SINTACIDOMIX on the performance of piglets tested on a swine farm in the Czech Republic



#### The effect of SINTACIDOMIX on the performance of piglets tested on a swine farm in the Czech Republic

Responsible: Dr. Michal Chalupa, company Cyprexa

Trial duration: 56 Days

**Tested feed additives:** 

**GROUP I: Negative Control - Starter feed** 

GROUP II: Positive control - Starter feed with 30 kg/ton linseed (contains higher levels of short chain omega 3 fatty acids)

GROUP III: Positive Control - Starter feed with 2,5 kg Progat a combination of brewery yeast, Ca, Na, P and

different amino acids.

**GROUP IV: SIntacidomix- Starter feed with 3 kg TON** 

Number of piglets per trial group (trial start): 80

Feed: Commercial starter feed used by the farm.

Parameter: Body weight, mortality and eliminated piglets, feed consumption, feed conversion ratio (FCR), economical calculation (feed cost per kg gain).



#### The effect of Sintacidomix on the performance of piglets tested on a Swine Farm in the Czech Republic

Av. Body weight at trial end Duration: 56 Days	(%) d (kg) (%)	(100) 21,10 (100)	(100,5) 22,19 (105,2)	(106,4) 23,51 111,4)	(110,4) 24,29 (115,1)
Av. daily weigh gain	(g)	266	284	301	311
	(%)	(100)	(106,8)	(113,2)	(116,9)
Av.daily feed intake/piglet/o	day (g)	526	526	579	548
	(%)	(100)	(100,0)	(110,0)	(104,3)
Feed Conversion Ratio	FCR	1,98	1,85	1,92	1,76
(kg feed per 1 kg gain)	(%)	(100)	((93,4)	(97,0)	(88,9)
Feed cost per kg gain	(€)	0,6308	0,5988	0,6261	0,5586
	(%)	(100)	(94,9)	(99,3)	(88,6)

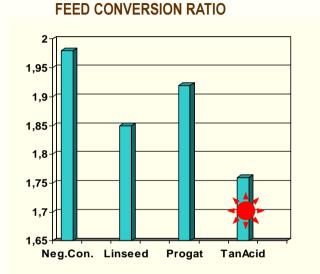


# Effect of Sintacidomix on the performance of piglets tested on

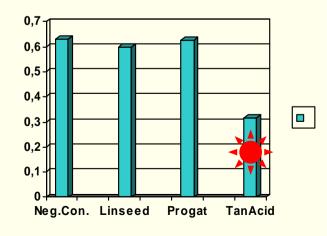
# a swine farm in the Czech Republic

### Neg.Con. Linseed Progat TanAcid

DAILY WEIGHT GAIN IN GRAM



FEED COST PER KG GAIN IN €





# Efficacy of SINTACIDOMIX in weaned piglets

Prof. Dr. Jordanov, Dr. K. Gantchev, Dr. D. Dimitrov Dr. G. Dimitrov, A. Dimitrova

Farm "Silva", L. Karavelovo, near Varna, Bulgaria Date November 2006 till February 2007



# Efficacy of Sintacidomix in weaned piglets tested under field condition

Trial Groups	Number of piglets	Application in Days (via Feed)	Feed	Feed Additives in Gram per Ton of Feed
Control	94	Day 1-15 (15 Days) Day 16-35 (20 Days) Day 36-55 (20 Days)	Starter X-12 Starter X-12 Grower X-14	1.700 g Colistin 1.700 g Colistin zero
Trial Group	94	Day 1-15 Day 16-35 Day 36-55	Starter X-12 Starter X-12 Grower X-14	1.700 g Colistin 3.000 gSintacidomix 1.500 gSintacidomix

**TRIAL DESIGN:** (Piglets weaned at day 32 = 1st Trial Day)



# Efficacy of Sintacidomix in weaned piglets tested under farm (field) condition

# RESULTS

Parameter		Positive Control	Sintacidomix	
Day 1-15 Day 16-35 Day 36-55		1.700 g/t Colistin 1.700 g/t Colistin ZERO	1.700 g / T Colistin 3.000 g / t Sintacidomix 1.500 g / t Sintacidomix	
Number of piglets at tria	l start	94 (12 pens)	98 (12 pens)	
Av. Weight at trial start Av. Weight at trial end	kg % kg %	8.09 (100) 32.26 (100)	7.96 (98.4) <b>34.79</b> (107.8)	
Av. Growth Av. Daily Weigh Gain	kg % g %	24.17 (100) 439 (100)	26.83 (111.0) <b>488</b> (111.0)	
Av. Feed Consumption Feed conversion	kg % FCR %	57.5 (100) 2.38 (100)	59.00 (102.6) 2,20 (92.4)	
Mortality (slaughtered runts included	abs. I) %	8 (100)	3 (37.5)	



# Benefits using SINTACIDOMIX in diets for growing and fattening pigs

Prof. Dr. György Paszthy PhD

Agricultural University of West Hungary Mosonmagyarovar





### BENEFITS USING SINTACIDOMIX IN DIETS FOR GROWING AND FATTENING PIGS

Prof. Dr. Gyögy Paszthy PhD

#### EXPERIMENT

Trial Start:	03.09.2007. Immediately after weaning (Day 28 of life)			
Trial duration:	147 Days, corresponding with 175 days of life			
Breed:	Landrace x Hungarian Large White, F1, Sex 1:1			
Trial Groups:	SINTACIDOMIX was tested against a Negative Control			
Number of piglets/pigs:	Negative Control Group: 69, Acidad / TanAcid: 68			
Housing:	From weaning for 33 days on flat deck (Lagoon System), then moved to the fatteninghouse kept in pens (8-10 animals per pen). Floor from bitumina without litter			
Feeding Program & System:	First 16 days Pre-Starter followed by Early Grower for 52 days, after that for 79 days feed for fattening On flat decks dry feed <i>(ad libitum),</i> pigs kept in pens received liquid feed also <i>ad libitum.</i> Water suply in both keeping systems via hydro valves.			
Usage of SINTACIDOMIX:	Pre-Starter:2,5 kg / ton of feedEarly Grower:2,5 kg / ton of feedFattening:1,5 kg / ton of feed			
Parameter:	Body weight (4 x weighing) and av. daily weight gain (3 periods and total), feed conversion (full trial period), health status (diarrhoea score), mortality. Statistical evaluation: Av. weight and deviation from average (SD-Standard deviation), T-test with 2 samples for non-equivalent mean-square deviation.			

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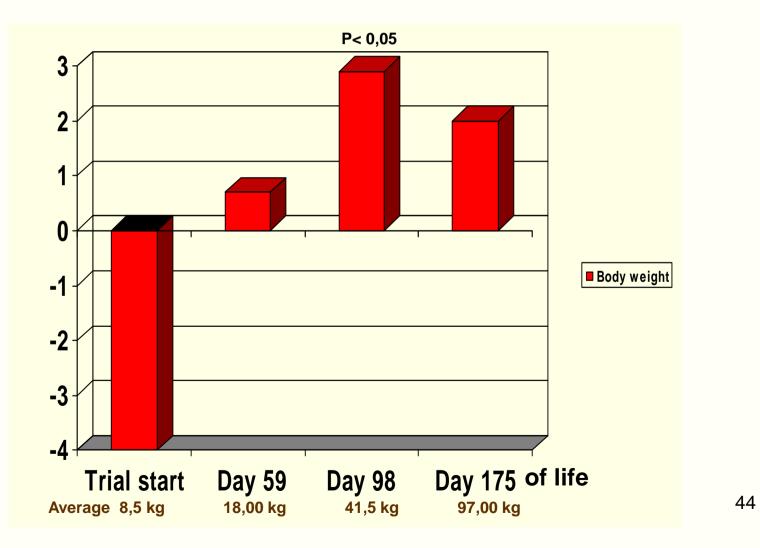
Table 1

# AVERAGE BODY WEIGHT

	Negative Control	SINTACIDOMIX
Number of piglets at trial start	69	68
Trial startkgDay 28 (weaning)(%)	8,65 S.D. 0,85 (100)	8,31 S.D. 1,75 (96,0)
Day 59 of life kg (%)	17,94 S.D. 3,14 (100)	18,07 S.D. 4,38 (100,7)
Day 98 of life kg (%)	41,15 S.D. 5,84 (100)	42,35 S.D. 5,35 (102,9) <b>P&lt;0,05</b>
Day 175 of life kg (%)		98,56 S.D. 13,84 (102,0)



#### BODY WEIGHT OF THE PIGLETS / PIGS IN THE SINTACIDOMIX GROUP COMPARED TO NEGATIVE CONTROL (in %)

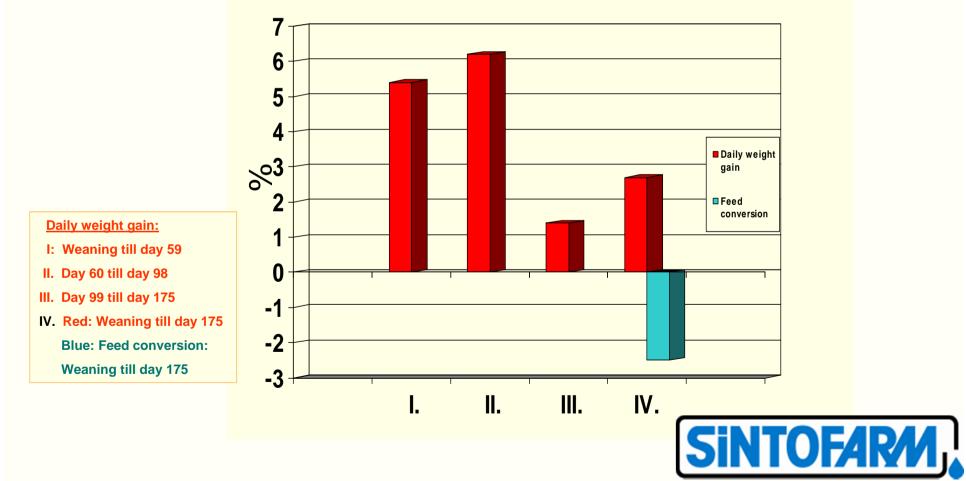




# Table 2 AVERAGE DAILY WEIGHT GAIN

		Negative Control	SINTACIDOMIX
Number of piglets at trial start		69	68
Trial start (weaning day 28) till day day 59 of life	g	299	315
	(%)	(100)	(105,4)
Day 60 till day 98 of life	g	595	623
	(%)	(100)	(106,2)
Day 99 till day 175	g	720	730
	(%)	(100)	(101,4)
Trial start (weaning day 28) till day 175 of life	g	598	614
	(%)	(100)	<b>(102,7)</b>
Feed Conversion Ratio Trial start (weaning day 28) til day 175 of life	FCR (%)	3,18 (100)	3,10 <b>(97,5)</b>

## AVERAGE DAILY WEIGHT GAIN AND FEED CONVERSION OF **SINTACIDOMIX**COMPARED TO NEG. CONTROL IN %





# MORTALITY

Table 3

	Negative Control	SINTACIDOMIX	
Number of piglets at trial start	69	68	
MORTALITY	•		
Trial start (weaning day 28) till day 58 of life	1	0	
Day 59 till day 97 of life	3	1	
Day 98 till day 175	4	3	
TOTAL MORTALITY ABS.	8	4	
(%)	(11,6)	(5,9%)	
Reason of Mortality	Primary reason for mortality was SWINE DYSENTERY resulting in emaciation		
Bodymass losses due to mortality kg	237	83	
Other observation	Diarrhoea during week 6 to 10 mainly in the neg. control group. During this (stress) period faeces in theSintacidomix group smelled less unpleasant, were better shaped and homogenuous.		

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# Influence of SINTACIDOMIX on growth of growing and fattening pigs

Skorjanc et al.

University of Maribor - Faculty of Agriculture, Slovenia



# Influence of SINTACIDOMIX on growth of growing and fattening pigs

Farm: Company PANVITA, Slovenia, located near Murska Sobota

Therefore the feed consumption could be recorded only for the total groups.

The trial started after weaning and was finished after the pigs reached the under practical conditions in Slovenia requested slaughter weight.

#### **Tested feed additives:**

#### **Positive Control:**

Combination of Formic-, and Lactic acid\*). The farm used this acidifier up to approx. 30 kg body weight. No performance enhancer was used during the fattening period.

Dosage per ton of feed (same amount as under practical conditions): Pre-Starter: 6,5 kg, Starter: 6,0 kg, Grower: 4,0 kg

#### **Trial Group: SINTACIDOMIX**

Dosage per ton of feed: Pre-Starter: 3,5 kg, Starter: 3,0 kg. Grower: 2,0 kg, Fattening up to slaughter: 1,5 kg

Number of animals per trial group: Control Group: 167, Sintacidomix : 168 (Sex in each group: ~ 1:1)

Feed: Commercial feed.

Parameter: Body weight, health status, mortality, carcass quality.

**Statistical evaluation:** Growth and daily weight gain per feeding period (individual weighing), mortality, carcass quality, standardization of pig development (how many days needed to reach the same body weight).

Mortality: Full trial period from weaning till slaughter: Control group: 9,5 %, Sintacidomix: 6,6 %

\*) Trademark and content of acids known



Table 1 Development of piglets and fattening pigs receiving SINTACIDOMIX applicated via feed from weaning till slaughter.Comparison to results of a commercial acidifier

Feed		Pos./Neg. Control 167 piglets at trial start	Sintacidomix 168 piglets at trial start
Pre-Starter PKP 12 Days	Dosage/ton feed Initial weight day 23 Body weight day 35	6,5 kg 7,16 kg (100 %) <b>9,06 kg</b> (100 %)	3,5 kg 7,3 (102,0 %) <b>9,08 kg</b> (100,2 %)
Starter PKP 14 Days	Dosage/ton feed Body weight day 49	6,0 kg <b>13,54 kg</b> (100 %)	3,0 kg 1 <b>3,57 kg</b> (100,2 %)
Grower PKP 33 Days	Dosage/ton feed Body weight day 82	4,0 kg <b>30,33 kg</b> (100 %)	2,0 kg 31,24 kg (103,0 %) + 0,91 kg
Fattening I BEK 25 45 Days	Dosage/ton feed Body weight day 127		 1,5 kg <b>66,32 kg P&lt;0,001</b> (105,7 %) <b>+ 3,59 kg</b>
Fattening II BEK 60 41 Days	Dosage/ton feed Body weight day 168	 96,09 kg (100 %)	1,5 kg 100,8 kg P<0,001 (104,9 %) + 4,71 kg
Fattening III BEK 90 27 Days	Dosage/ton feed Body weight day 195	  <b>117,0 kg</b> (100 %)	1,5 kg 120,0 kg P<0,05 (102,6 %) + 3,00 kg)



Graph 1 Development of piglets and fattening pigs receiving SINTACIDOMIX applicated via feed from weaning till slaughter. Comparison to results of a commercial acidifier

Body weight in kg

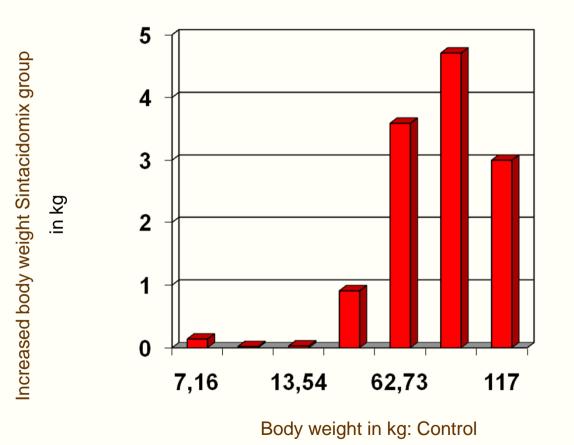






Table 2 Development of piglets and fattening pigs receiving Sintacidomix applicated via feed from weaningtill slaughter. Comparison to results of a commercial acidifier

#### DAILY WEIHT GAIN (in g)

Feed		Individual growing / fattening periods		Cumm	ulative
		Control	Sintacidomix	Pos. / Neg. Control	Sintacidomix
Pre-Starter PKP 12 Days	Day 23 to 35	158 (100 %)	148 (93.7 %)	158 (100 %)	148 (93.7 %)
Starter PKP 14 Days	Day 35 to 49 Day 1 to 49	324 (100 %)	320 (98,8 %)	245 (100 %)	241 (98,4 %)
Grower PKP 33 Days	Day 49 to 82 Day 1 to 82	511 (100 %)	535 <b>(104,7 %)</b>	392 (100 %)	407 (103,8 %)
Fattening I BEK 25 45 Days	Day 82 to 127 Day 1 to 127	720 (100 %)	780 (108,3 %)	534 (100 %)	568 (106,4 %)
Fattening II BEK 60 41 Days	Day 127 to 168 Day 1 to 168	814 (100 %)	840 (103,2 %)	612 (100 %)	647 (105,7 %)
Fattening III BEK 90 27 Days	Day 168 to 195 Day 1 to 195	771 (100 %)	707 (91,7 %)	637 (100 %)	655 (102,8 %)

Graph 2 Performance of Sintacidomix (applicated in feed during the full fattening period) compared to the results of a commercial acidifier (used up to 30 kg body weight)

Body weight adapted to same age





Sintacidomix does support EUBIOSIS.

This is not MAGIC it`s a given FACT!

Thank You very much for Your attention!

